An Information System for Counting People

G. Bhavani Reddy[1], M. Aruna[2], B. Arthi[3], G. Padmapriya[4]

[*1]UG Scholar, [2]Assistant Professor (SG), [3, 4]Associate Professor,
Saveetha School of Engineering, Saveetha Institute of Medical and
Technical Sciences, Chennai
[1]bhavanireddy4545@gmail.com, [2]arunam.sse@saveetha.com,
[3]arthib.sse@saveetha.com, [4]padmapriyag.sse@saveetha.com

Abstract

People observation and enumeration is of interest in several business and non-commercial situations. The amount of individuals coming into and deed outlets, the occupancy of workplace buildings or the traveler count of commuter trains give helpful data to buy merchants and marketers, security officers or train operators to the present finish, this thesis develops a distributed individuals enumeration system mistreatment raspberry pi with openCV. The monitor shows the number of people captured by Picamera. The number of face detected is displayed on the counter. Land counter may be a device wont to count the amount of pedestrians walking through a door or passageway. Most of the time, this technique is employed at the doorway of a building so the overall variety of tourists will be recorded.

Keywords: OpenCv, Raspberry pi, Picamera, Counter.

1. Introduction

Counting folks is a terribly important task in automatic police work systems. To investigate store performance properly, folks count should be correct. It's a 'false economy' to decide out country count system on the premise of price alone. As adviser Peter Drucker once said: "If you can't live it, you can't manage it."

Moreover, several violent crimes have hyperbolic and become serious issues for several establishments and business areas. Several of such measurements area unit still allotted on manually. Therefore, it's necessary to develop the automated methodology for count the passing folks.

Here we have an inclination to aim to develop an efficient methodology for estimating the amount of individuals in a very sophisticated indoor scene. We've an inclination to develop a distributed folks count system mistreatment raspberry pi with openCV. Through this device, we'll be ready to count the amount of individual's gift in area or seminar hall in additional economical manner. Once traffic is unsteady, business is unsteady. However does one forever perceive the factors that area unit poignant traffic? You'll suppose sales reports and a walk round the outlet or repository tell you all regarding your guests and customers. However country count system is like having a military of individuals viewing your building, all the time, every day of the year. We have a tendency to will assist you see trends. We have a tendency to will assist you "zoom out" and reach on the way side today's sales or traveller figures. Here are a unit some factors which will be assessed once you.

2. Literature Survey

People numeration area unit a wide studied and commercially exploited subject. Within the authors describe associate degree approach to folk's numeration victimisation multiple video cameras. The main focus lies on extracting the dimensions and moving patterns of people passing. By suggests that of motion histograms supported frame-differenced pictures, the histograms classify detected movements. Probabilistic correlation is applied to see country count. The results of multiple cameras area unit joined so as to make a movement vector for every individual recognized. In distinction, proposes an answer supported one ceiling-mounted camera that identifies folks by background extraction of the camera image. A non-background "blob" is recognized, and its size is calculable and compared to

antecedently established bounds of people's component dimensions. Country count springs from the results of this analysis. The system reaches a claimed accuracy of ninety eight.5%. The key disadvantage of a camera-based system is that it needs associate degree close source of illumination and comparatively powerful laptop resources to perform image process. This section in brief reviews the standard technologies used for folk's numeration. Within the authors describe associate degree approach to folks numeration victimisation multiple video cameras. the main focus lies on extracting the dimensions and moving patterns of people passing. By suggests that of motion histograms supported frame-differenced pictures, the histograms classify detected movements.

3. Existing System

The Raspberry Pi camera module may be wont to take high-definition video, in addition as stills pictures. It's simple to use for beginners, however has lots to supply advanced users if you want to expand your information. There are a unit voluminous examples on-line of individuals victimization it for time-lapse, slow-motion and different video cleverness. You'll be able to additionally use the libraries we have a tendency to bundle with the camera to make effects.

The Raspberry pi Development Board is tiny sized Broadcom BCM 2835 SoC primarily based ARM11 power digital computer. The raspberry pi may be simply blocked into monitor as a result of its constitutional GPU and audio-visual capabilities. Additionally it uses commonplace mouse and keyboard. This can be simply programmable by powerful languages like C, python etc, giving it a capability to store and analyze the information.
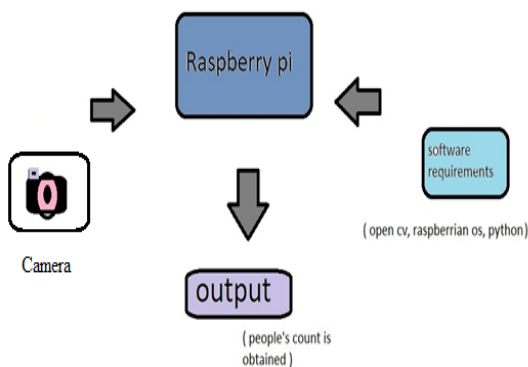

Figure 1: Setup for counting people

4. Proposed System

People reckoning system will be enforced in varied domains like libraries, schools, airports, malls. in class and public libraries, land reckoning system will contour the subsequent functions.

Keep in compliance:

Library employees will report yearly statistics to the state PRN. They'll keep inside budget restrictions by maintaining labor percentages or limiting technology usage.

Make cases to administration:

With individuals reckoning knowledge, libraries will share spectacular numbers with electoral officers or board members to prove their would like for enhanced or attenuated hours of operation and extra staffing, technology or services. They'll prove that usage has enhanced, notwithstanding circulation is down. By putting in a door counter on top of the pc science laboratory, libraries will use traffic numbers to determine their building's technology usage. They'll increase or decrease the quantity of technology accessible supported correct knowledge.

Make up on business decisions:

Door counters permit libraries to be told that entrances square measure used most and that rooms and Times Square measure the busiest. With this information, they'll guide the position and temporal order of cafes, refreshments, kiosks, exhibits, guest speakers, study teams, etc. correct individuals counts {are also square measure are} some way for libraries to extend their awareness of what percentage individuals are mistreatment services however not finding out material.

5. Methodology

OpenCV is degree open offer computer vision and machine learning code library. OpenCV was built to produce a regular infrastructure for computer vision applications and to accelerate the use of machine perception among the business product. Being a BSD-licensed product, OpenCV makes it simple for businesses to utilize and modify the code.

It has C++, Python, Java and MATLAB interfaces and supports Windows, Linux, mechanical man and mackintosh OS. OpenCV leans mostly towards amount vision applications and takes advantage of MMX and point directions once accessible. A full-featured CUDA and OpenCL interface are being actively developed quickly.

6. Experimentation and Result

At the initial stage when there is no person in the room the count will be shown as 0
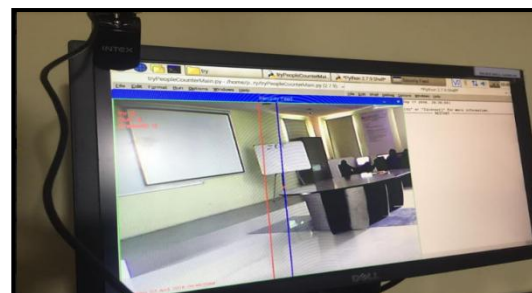

Figure 1: No People

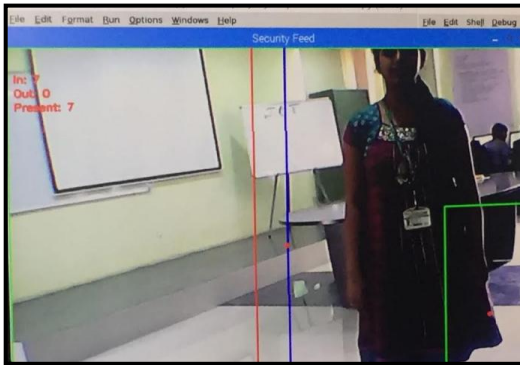Initially when people start entering into the room, the count will be getting incremented.

Figure 2: People In

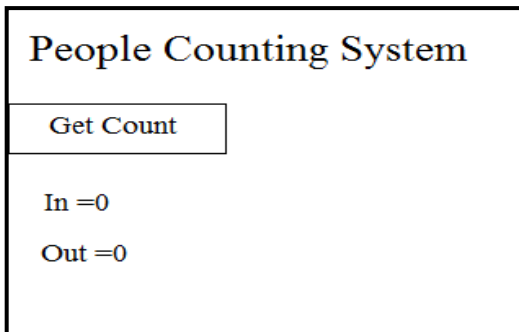At the final stage count will be shown in webpage
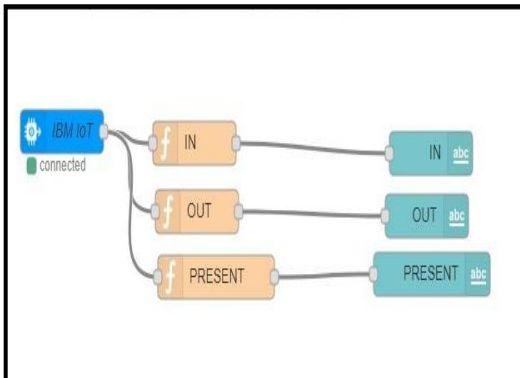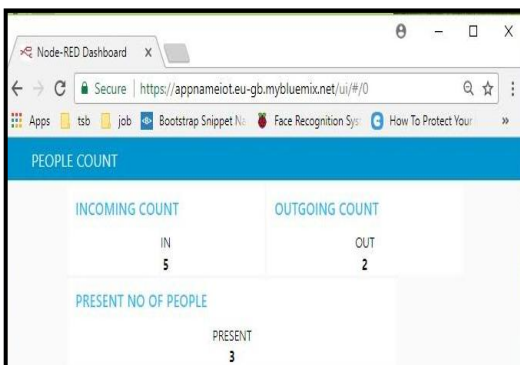

Figure 3: Webpage

Figure 4: Diagram

Figure 5: Output

7. Conclusion

This project presents associate approach to count people passing through a virtual gate using a mounted affordable Picamera mounting vertically on the raspberry Pi board and Python programming tool coupled to the appliance. The results show that using a camera to count people is sweet numerous to completely different sensors for large entrance as a results of tons of correct. But it shows collectively that the system needs an excellent deal of enhancements to be terribly reliable.

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